Sec.

- (e) Funding requirements respecting moneys in Fund; limitation on certain claims; Fund use outside Federal property boundaries.
- (f) Obligation of moneys by Federal officials; obligation of moneys or settlement of claims by State officials or Indian tribe.
- (g) Notice to potential injured parties by owner and operator of vessel or facility causing release of substance; rules and regulations.
- (h) Repealed.
- (i) Restoration, etc., of natural resources.
- (j) Use of Post-closure Liability Fund.
- (k) Inspector General.
- (l) Foreign claimants.
- (m) Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry.
- (n) Limitations on research, development, and demonstration program.
- (o) Notification procedures for limitations on certain payments.
- (p) General revenue share of Superfund.
- 9612. Claims procedure.
 - (a) Claims against Fund for response costs.
 - (b) Forms and procedures applicable.
 - (c) Subrogation rights; actions maintainable.
 - (d) Statute of limitations.
 - (e) Other statutory or common law claims not waived, etc.
 - (f) Double recovery prohibited.
- Civil proceedings. 9613.
 - (a) Review of regulations in Circuit Court of Appeals of the United States for the District of Columbia.
 - (b) Jurisdiction; venue.
 - (c) Controversies or other matters resulting from tax collection or tax regulation review.
 - (d) Litigation commenced prior to December 11, 1980.
 - (e) Nationwide service of process.
 - (f) Contribution.
 - (g) Period in which action may be brought.
 - (h) Timing of review.
 - (i) Intervention.
 - (j) Judicial review.
 - (k) Administrative record and participation procedures.
 - (l) Notice of actions.
- 9614. Relationship to other law.
 - (a) Additional State liability or requirements with respect to release of substances within State.
 - (b) Recovery under other State or Federal law of compensation for removal costs or damages, or payment of claims.
 - (c) Recycled oil.
 - (d) Financial responsibility of owner or operator of vessel or facility under State or local law, rule, or regulation.
- Presidential delegation and assignment of du-9615. ties or powers and promulgation of regulations.
- 9616. Schedules.
 - (a) Assessment and listing of facilities.
 - (b) Evaluation.
 - (c) Explanations.
 - (d) Commencement of RI/FS.
 - (e) Commencement of remedial action.
- 9617. Public participation.
 - (a) Proposed plan.

Sec.

- (b) Final plan.
- (c) Explanation of differences.
- (d) Publication.
- (e) Grants for technical assistance.
- High priority for drinking water supplies. 9618. Response action contractors. 9619.
 - (a) Liability of response action contractors.
 - (b) Savings provisions.
 - (c) Indemnification.
 - (d) Exception.
 - (e) Definitions.
 - (f) Competition.
 - (g) Surety bonds.
- 9620 Federal facilities.
 - - (a) Application of chapter to Federal Government.
 - (b) Notice.
 - (c) Federal Agency Hazardous Waste Compliance Docket.
 - (d) Assessment and evaluation.
 - (e) Required action by department.
 - (f) State and local participation.
 - (g) Transfer of authorities.
 - (h) Property transferred by Federal agencies
 - (i) Obligations under Solid Waste Disposal Act.
 - (j) National security.
- 9621. Cleanup standards.
 - (a) Selection of remedial action.
 - (b) General rules.
 - (c) Review.
 - (d) Degree of cleanup.
 - (e) Permits and enforcement.
 - (f) State involvement.
- 9622. Settlements.
 - (a) Authority to enter into agreements.
 - (b) Agreements with potentially responsible parties.
 - (c) Effect of agreement.
 - (d) Enforcement.
 - (e) Special notice procedures.
 - (f) Covenant not to sue.
 - (g) De minimis settlements.
 - (h) Cost recovery settlement authority.
 - (i) Settlement procedures.
 - (j) Natural resources.
 - (k) Section not applicable to vessels.
 - (l) Civil penalties.
 - (m) Applicability of general principles of la.w
- Reimbursement to local governments. 9623.
 - (a) Application.
 - (b) Reimbursement.
 - (c) Amount.
 - (d) Procedure.
- 9624. Methane recovery.
 - (a) In general.
 - (b) Exceptions.
 - Section 6921(b)(3)(A)(i) waste.
 - (a) Revision of hazard ranking system.
 - (b) Inclusion prohibited.
- 9626. Indian tribes.

9625.

- (a) Treatment generally.
- (b) Community relocation.
- (c) Study.
- (d) Limitation.

SUBCHAPTER II—HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE RESPONSE REVENUE

PART A—HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE RESPONSE TRUST FUND

9631 to 9633. Repealed.

PART B-POST-CLOSURE LIABILITY TRUST FUND

9641. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER III—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

9651 Reports and studies. Sec.

- (a) Implementation experiences; identification and disposal of waste.
- (b) Private insurance protection.
- (c) Regulations respecting assessment of damages to natural resources.
- (d) Issues, alternatives, and policy considerations involving selection of locations for waste treatment, storage, and disposal facilities.
- (e) Adequacy of existing common law and statutory remedies.
- (f) Modification of national contingency plan.
- (g) Insurability study.
- (h) Report and oversight requirements.

9652. Effective dates; savings provisions.

9653. Repealed.

9654. Applicability of Federal water pollution control funding, etc., provisions.

9655. Legislative veto of rule or regulation.

- (a) Transmission to Congress upon promulgation or repromulgation of rule or regulation; disapproval procedures.
- (b) Approval; effective dates.
- (c) Sessions of Congress as applicable.
- (d) Congressional inaction on, or rejection of, resolution of disapproval.

9656. Transportation of hazardous substances; listing as hazardous material; liability for release.

9657. Separability; contribution.

9658. Actions under State law for damages from exposure to hazardous substances.

- (a) State statutes of limitations for hazardous substance cases.
- (b) Definitions.

9659. Citizens suits.

- (a) Authority to bring civil actions.
- (b) Venue.
- (c) Relief.
- (d) Rules applicable to subsection (a)(1) actions.
- (e) Rules applicable to subsection (a)(2) actions.
- (f) Costs.
- (g) Intervention.
- (h) Other rights.
- (i) Definitions.

9660. Research, development, and demonstration.

- (a) Hazardous substance research and training.
- (b) Alternative or innovative treatment technology research and demonstration program.
- (c) Hazardous substance research.
- (d) University hazardous substance research centers.
- (e) Report to Congress.
- (f) Saving provision.
- (g) Small business participation.

9660a. Grant program.

9661. Love Canal property acquisition.

- (a) Acquisition of property in emergency declaration area.
- (b) Procedures for acquisition.
- (c) State ownership.
- (d) Maintenance of property.
- (e) Habitability and land use study.
- (f) Funding.
- (g) Response.
- (h) Definitions.

9662. Limitation on contract and borrowing authority.

SUBCHAPTER IV—POLLUTION INSURANCE

9671. Definitions.

9672. State laws; scope of subchapter.

(a) State laws.

Sec.

- (b) Scope of subchapter.
- 9673. Risk retention groups.
 - (a) Exemption.
 - (b) Exceptions.
 - (c) Application of exemptions.
 - (d) Agents or brokers.
 - 74. Purchasing groups.
 - (a) Exemption.
 - (b) Application of exemptions.
 - (c) Agents or brokers.
- 9675. Applicability of securities laws.
 - (a) Ownership interests.
 - (b) Investment Company Act.
 - (c) Blue sky law.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 300h-6, 300h-7, 6972, 11004 of this title; title 10 sections 2701, 2703, 2810; title 16 sections 410yy-3, 426n, 545b; title 26 sections 9507, 9508; title 30 section 1240a; title 33 sections 1272, 1321, 2701; title 43 sections 869-2, 1474b-1.

SUBCHAPTER I—HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES RELEASES, LIABILITY, COMPENSATION

SUBCHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subchapter is referred to in sections 9651, 9655, 9658, 9659 of this title: title 26 section 9507.

§ 9601. Definitions

For purpose of this subchapter—

- (1) The term "act of God" means an unanticipated grave natural disaster or other natural phenomenon of an exceptional, inevitable, and irresistible character, the effects of which could not have been prevented or avoided by the exercise of due care or foresight.
- (2) The term "Administrator" means the Administrator of the United States Environmental Protection Agency.
- (3) The term "barrel" means forty-two United States gallons at sixty degrees Fahrenheit.
- (4) The term "claim" means a demand in writing for a sum certain.
- (5) The term "claimant" means any person who presents a claim for compensation under this chapter
- (6) The term "damages" means damages for injury or loss of natural resources as set forth in section 9607(a) or 9611(b) of this title.
- (7) The term "drinking water supply" means any raw or finished water source that is or may be used by a public water system (as defined in the Safe Drinking Water Act [42 U.S.C. 300f et seq.]) or as drinking water by one or more individuals.
- (8) The term "environment" means (A) the navigable waters, the waters of the contiguous zone, and the ocean waters of which the natural resources are under the exclusive management authority of the United States under the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act [16 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.], and (B) any other surface water, ground water, drinking water supply, land surface or subsurface strata, or ambient air within the United States or under the jurisdiction of the United States.
- (9) The term "facility" means (A) any building, structure, installation, equipment, pipe or pipeline (including any pipe into a sewer or